













**Подключение DS18B20 в режиме внешнего питания рис 5.**

**64-BIT код датчика**

```

DZ`^uc '6 % kh^_j`bl mgbdz bmguc dh^ jkk khojZg_gguc \ 520 FeZ^rb
[blh\ dh^Z 520 kh^_j`Zl dh^ k-Wirecik\Z^hf '6 % 2Bv. Ke_^mxsb_ [blh\ kh^_j`
mgbdz evguc k_jbcguc ghf_j KlZjrb_ [blh\ kh^_j`Zl pbdebq_kdh]h dhgljhey b
dhlhjuc \uqbke_g hl i_j\uo [blh\ dh^Z 520 >_lZebabjh\Zggh_ h[tykg_gb
dhgljhey ba[ulhqghklb h[_k\ jZa^Z GENERATION pbdebq_kdh]h dhgljhey ba[ulhqgh
[blh\uc dh^ 520 b k\yaZggZy nmgdpby 520 mijZ\eyxl eh]bdhc iha\h e-Wire '6 %
mkljhckl\h bkihevamy ijhlhdhe ^_lZebabjh-WIREBUS SYSTEM_ve\hc lZ[ebpu ^Zgguo
    
```

**64-BIT LASERED ROM CODE j b k6**

**ПАМЯТЬ**

```

lZfyly '6 % ¶V hj]Zgbah\ZgZ dZdj bkd Z Zyglv kkhkhlbl ba hi_$RAM gZhfylb b
wg_j]hg_aZ\bkbfhc EEPROM l_j\u_ ^Z j_]bkljZ wlh j_]bklju dhg\_jlhZ l_fi_jZl
b^mj]_bklju :\Zjbbjog_]h b gb`g_]h H and^Z b j_]bklj dhgnb]mjZpbb H[jZlbl_\g
qlh _keb nmgZpby 6 % g_ bkihevalm_jlk]bklj H and TL fh]m]yq_cdZrb\_jkZevghc
iZfyb <k_ dhfZg^u iZfyly hibkZgu ih^jh FUNCTION COMMANDS DS18B20.
;Zcl b [Zcl HAM h^_j`bl feZ^rb bkljrb]bl l_fi_jZlmjgh]h j_]bkljZ khh\_\kl\_g
[Zclu lhevdh ^ey ql_gby ;Zclu b h[_kijq]b\Zj^H and TL dZcl kh^_j`bl ^Zgguo
j_]bkljZ dhgnb]mjZpbb dhlju_ h[tykgyxky ih^jh[gh \ jZa^_e_ J?=BKLJ
(CONFIGURATION REGISTER) wlhc lZ[ebpu ^Zgguo ;Zclu b aZj_a_j\bjh\Zgu ^
bkihevah\Zgby mkljhckl\hf\ bwlZ j b bklju g_\hafh`gZ jib ql_gbb wlb [Zclu \ha\
\k_o jZajy^Zo
8 ;Zcl HAM lhevdh ^ey ql_gby b kh^_j`Zl pbdebq_kdbc(CRC) b h^v cbak e l g g d k l
^ey [Zclh\ - 7 HAM '6 % ]_g_jbjm_l pbdebq_kdbc dhgljhey ba[ulhqghklb
hibkZgguc \ jZa^gejZpby pbdebq_kdh]h dhgljhey ba[ulhqghklb
>ey aZibkb ^Zgguo \ [Zclu HAM bkihevamy Write Scratchpad [4Eh] ^Zgguo_ ^he`gu
[ulv i_j^Zgu dB20, gZqbgZy k [ZclZ Qlh[u d h]j]_d b g h klv aZibkb g_Zhg]u h b f h
\uihegbly ql_g]bkihevamy dhfZg^mRead Scratchpad [BEh] ihke_lh]h dZd [mZ`nglu_
aZibkZgh[jZlbl_\gbfZgb_ qlh jib ql_g]bb %ZgguoZ_qbgZ_l i_j^Z\ZclZ Qlh[u
khojZgbTL, TL b ^Zgguo_]bkljZ dhgnb]mjZp EEPROM, mkljhckl\h mijZ\e_gb_\u^Zlgh
dhfZg Copy Scratchpad [48h].
>ZggukhojZg_ggu_ \ j_ EEPROM ijb \dexq_gbb iblZg^Z]jm`Zxlky \ HAM
>Zgguo_ fh]ml [ulv i_j_aZ] EEPROM baHAM \_ex[h_ \j_fy d Read [B8h].
Mkljhckl\h mijZ\e_gby fh`_l dhgljheb]h\RevalHE [B8]x ijhp_kk \uah\Z ^Zgguo
EEPROM \ HAM i m l k b f g o j h b f r z e i h k z e dhfZg^u b dhgljhey kthgukhlygby
hi_jZpby i_j_aZ]jm`a d e`Z_lkykeb ijhp_kk \uiheg_g
    
```















```

l_jbf_j ijh]jZffu ^e16 ^ey jZ[hlu k h^gbf mkljhckl\hf gZ ebgbb
;=====
                                ql_gb_ l_fi_jZl
celsio                                ;
;=====
    baf_j_gb_ l_fi_jZlmju                                ;
        call    DOUT_LOW                                kehl ql_gby ^ey dhgljhey
        call    DOUT_HIGH                                hdhgqZgby dhg\_jlbjh\Zgby
        btfss   DALLAS                                ;
    return                                           ;
        btfsc   CON                                    ;
    goto    ctenie                                    ;
        call    RESET_DALLAS                            ;
        btfsc   ERROR_D                                ;
    return                                           ^Zlqbd g_bkijZ\_g ij\_jZlv dhg\_jlbjh\Zgb_ l_fi
;=====
        movlw   H'CC'                                    ; nhjfbjh\Zl\hfZg^m ljhimROMlv
        call    DSEND                                    ;
        movlw   H'44'                                    ; nhjfbjh\Zl\hfZg^m Dhg\_jlbjh\Zlv l_fi_jZlm
        call    DSEND                                    ;
;=====
        bsf     CON                                    b^_l dhg\_jlbjh\Zgb_
    return                                           ;
;=====
ctenie                                ql_gb_ l_fi_jZlmju
        bcf     CON                                    ; dhg\_jlbjh\Zgb_ \uiheg_gh
;=====
        call    RESET_DALLAS                            ;
        btfsc   ERROR_D                                ;
    return                                           ^Zlqbd g_bkijZ\_g ij\_jZlvfi_jZlmju
        movlw   H'CC'                                    ; ihkeZlv dhfZg^m ljhimROMkiblv
        call    DSEND                                    ;
        movlw   H'BE'                                    ; ihkeZlv dhfZg^m ql_gby iZfyib
        call    DSEND                                    ;
        call    DRECEIVE                                qbIZlv [Zcl
        movf    COM_REG,W                                ;
        movwf   TEMP_LO                                ;
        call    DRECEIVE                                qbIZlv [Zcl
        movf    COM_REG,W                                ;
        movwf   TEMP_HI                                ;
    return                                           ;

```

**Запись в память [4Eh]**

```

WIZ dhfZg^Z iha\hey_l mkljhckl\m mijZ\e_gby aZibku\Zlv [ZclZ ^Zgguo \iZ
l_j\uc [Zcl ^Zgguo aZibku\Z_lkyTH j\_bkljhc [Zcl aZibku\Z_Tlky ð lj\_l\bklij
[Zcl aZibku\Z_lky \ j_]bklij dhgnb]mjZpbb
>Zggu_ ^he`gu [ulv i_j^Zgu gZbf_gvrbf agZqZsbf [blhf \i_j_^
>ey ^Zlqbdh\ l_fi_jZlmju k iZjZablguf iblZgb_f \k_ ljb [ZclZ >HE@GU [ulv
DHIBJH<:GB? HAM <hIAM`>_ q_f mkljhckl\hf mijZ\e_gby [m^_l k]_g_jbjh\Zg b
bgZq_ ^Zggu_ [m^ml ihl_jygu

```

**Чтение памяти [BEh]**

```

WIZ dhfZg^Z iha\hey_l mkljhckl\h mijZ\e_gbyZlv kh^_j`Zgb_ l:FYLB l_j^ZqZ
gZqbgZ_lky k gZbf_gvr_]h agZqZs_]h [bIZ [ZclZ h]hijZbeZ[Zcl b]re bq_kdbc
dhgljhev ba[ulhqghklb Mkljhckl\hf mijZ\e_gbylv k[jhk qlh[u aZdhgqblv ql_gb
\j_fy _keb g_h[oh^bfh lhev dh qZklv ^Zgguo

```



h^ghfm mkljhckl\m hijj\_b\_oe\_gjhba\h^k?keb iButtons bf\_xl lh ` \_ kZfhjbcguchf\_j  
 bo k\_f\_cgu\_ dh^m\hlebqgu Wlbf, kikhkexqZ\_ek\jhc [\_kihjy\_bhd g\_h^je\_gghklv  
 Ihke\_ ih^ZdhfZg^**Соответствие ROM [55h] (Match)**, =eZ\gm\_kljhckl\h^\_l ihkeZgh \ l\_q\_g  
 ke\_^mxsbo kehlh\ vjh^\_g^ZgROM iZfyb lj\_[m\_fh]h mkljhckl\Z^h\ZI\_evghklv [blh  
 ^he`gZ [ulv l\_f ` \_ kZfufherd q\_duhgjbq520 b lh \_kleZ^rbf[blhf \i\_j\_ ^  
 gZqbgZykv k khf\_dhgZ] khijh\h^Z\_fh]h k\_jbcguf ghf\_jhf b pbdeboqkldqg hklh b\_ljh  
 <k\_iButtons 520 dhjhjg\_lkhkh\l\_kl\m\_l lj\_[dh^hfhkZgmiky \ g\_Zdb\ghf khckZhyg b b  
 ihemqZjlm]hc Bfimevk K[jhkZ

**C.3. Команда Поиск ROM [F0h] (Search)**

?keb=eZ\gh\_ mkljhckl\hgZ\_l k\_jb\_ggh\_jnkljhckl\h^dexq\_gggh]hg\_lh kms\_kl\m\_l  
 \hafh`ghklv b^\_glbnbpbjh\ZROMd\_bZu^h]h mkljhckl\Z ih^dexq\_gggh]heyd wlbgh.  
 g\_h[oh^bfh bkihevah\ZlvldhkfZg^**Поиск ROM [F0h] (Search)** WIZ dhfZg^Zm\_bZdhfZg^Zl\_gby  
 ROM h[t\_ ^bg\_g^ZhfZg^kdh\l\_kl\ROM.

ljhp\_kk \u]ey^bl ke\_^mxsbf h[jZahf Ihke\_ nhjfbjh\Zgby ]eZ\guf **Поиск ROM [F0h] (Search)** \k\_ mkljhckl\Buttons ihke\_ ^h\ZI\_evgh [m^ml nhjfbjh\Zlv gZ rbg\_ khkl  
 <1> khhl\l\_kl\mxsb\_ bo agZq\_lbg\_xkdh]h [blZ 520 **двух времен** lZdlhkqblu\Zgby  
 ihkenhjfbjh\ZgbyhfZg^u 520 lhbkdZ

- ?keb \k\_ mkljhckl\Z`ZI \ wlhc ihabpbb ^\hbgqgh]h jZajy^Z
- «0» lq\_gb\_ [m«01»;
- «1» j\_amev\ZI «10»\_l

?kebmkljhckl\Z kh^\_j`ZI \ wlhc ihabpbb ^\hbgqgh]h jZajy^Z ijb^ «00» [blh\  
 mdZau\Zy dhgnebdl

=eZ\gh\_ mkljhckl\h \ ke\_^mxs\_f lj\_lv\_f lZdl\_ kehl\_jZajy^g la\_gZhf\_ljbm\_l be b  
 qlh[u hlh[jZkvjhckl\Z dhjhju\_ hklizgm\iky\_ \u[hjZ  
 <k\_mkljhckl\Z m dhjhjuo [bl g\mkhjh\_bkmk]fbjh\Zggghfm ]eZ\guf mkljhckl\hf i\_j  
 khklhygh\_b^Zgby b [m^ml gZoh^blvkyg\_b\_g\_f ihhahzqZxl Bfimevk K[jhkZ klhZkby i\_j  
 \u[hjZ[m^ml ke\_ ^h\Zlv qbZxsbo \u[hjZg^Zl\_dhgZ\_eZ\gh\_ mkljhckl\h^\_e^Dh^  
 ROM h^g]h^h^qbg\_ggm\_kljhcZl\h[jZlblvky d.g\_fm

DZ^Zk^Z^aby \u[hjZ khklhbl ba ^\mo kehlh\ <j\_f\_gh^blgqklehZg\_bjy\_fbg\_b aZibl  
 lheguc ijhp\_kk barqhgghy\j\_f\_ggZy Z^j\_kjZp^yabl\_evgh ljb^eZgZ dhfZg^u 520  
 Khhl\klby gh wlh ihah\hey\_lba\kZlo k\yaZgguo mkljhckl\ ihk^k^ ^d^hZQMevgh  
 <ijbeh`\_gb^\_iButtons mkljhckl\Z ih^dexq\_gu d h^ghb\_yey\_lky kZfuf wnn\_dlb\  
 kihkh[hf qlh[u hij\_ ^eblv dh^u \k\_ 520 ih^qbg\_gguo m^k^Zhgckl\m\_kh\_khcklq\_h]lh`\_  
 bkihevah\Zlv dhfZg^m 520 Khhl\l\_kl\by qdh\_huj\_h^jZlbg\_ghy\_lhckl\m

?keb ijbeh`\_gb\_ lj\_[m\_l ihklhyggghc b\_b\_gh\_bfbgZp\_bpgb\ufm\_kljhckl\Zf^d dZd  
 hgb fh]ml ih^dexqZlvky b hldexqZlky\hmkh^hckZ[hlmijZ\e\_gby[m^helgk\_ihevah\Zlv  
 dhfZg^mbk520 qlh[u b^ngpbj\Zdh^u 520eyh[jZsZlvky d dZ`^hfmmgk]h^k^l\m  
 ;eh-ko\_f\_ \k\_o DhfZg^ 520 ihdZau\Zxl \52eexkljZpbb

LZd dZd eh]bdZ dhfZg^u 520ubh^edZg\_jcp\_kkke\_ ^mxsbc ijb\_f\_j bkihevam\_ ky  
 beexkljbjh\ZMh rZ] aZ rZ]hf

Q\_luj\_ mkljhckl\Zgh\e\_gu gZ rbg\_hbqgh^\_h^\_j`Zgb\_ 520\_ ^mxs\_\_

```
mkljhckl\h [][][][  

mkljhckl\h [][][][  

mkljhckl\h [][][][  

mkljhckl\hxxxxx10001000
```

^ey mijhs\_gkby\hehfx»@aZf\_g\_gkuZjrb\_[blub ihdZaZghuevdh feZ^Ab\_k\_fv [blh\  
 kh^\_j`Zgby 520kd feZ^r\_]h [blZ ijhbkoh^blv ke\_ ^mxsbf h[jZahf

1. =eZ\gh\_ mkljhckl\hgZ\_l ihke\_ ^h\ZI\_evghklv bgbpbZebaZpbb
  - nhjfbjm **Импульс Сброса.**
  - iButtons hl\_ qZxlh\_jfbjh\Zg **импульсов Присутствия.**
2. Lh]^Z =eZ\gh\_ mkljhckl\m\_dlhfZg **Поиск ROM.**

































DS18B20 OPERATION EXAMPLE 2

< wlfh jbf\_bkihevam\_lkvevdh h^bg '6 % gZk rbZjZablg udfIZg b\_ Mkljhckl\h  
 mijZ\e\_gby ihk u^Zg gL(TH, TL, and config) dj\_]bkljZf dhgnb]mjZ^Ab '6 % aZ\_f qblZ\_l  
 HAMh\lhjgh \uqbkbeyebq\_kdbc dhgljhev ba[uihqghklb qih[u\_ jZ\_e\_jblmk\Zlgk\h  
 mijZ\e\_gdhyibjm\_l kh^\_j^ZAM EEPROM.

MASTER MODE	DATA (LSB FIRST)	COMMENTS
TX	Reset	Master issues reset pulse.
RX	Presence	DS18B20 responds with presence pulse.
TX	CCh	Master issues Skip ROM command.
TX	4Eh	Master issues Write Scratchpad command.
TX	3 data bytes	Master sends three data bytes to scratchpad (TH, TL, and config).
TX	Reset	Master issues reset pulse.
RX	Presence	DS18B20 responds with presence pulse.
TX	CCh	Master issues Skip ROM command.
TX	BEh	Master issues Read Scratchpad command.
RX	9 data bytes	Master reads entire scratchpad including CRC. The master then recalculates the CRC of the first eight data bytes from the scratchpad and compares the calculated CRC with the read CRC (byte 9). If they match, the master continues; if not, the read operation is repeated.
TX	Reset	Master issues reset pulse.
RX	Presence	DS18B20 responds with presence pulse.
TX	CCh	Master issues Skip ROM command.
TX	48h	Master issues Copy Scratchpad command.
TX	DQ line held high by strong pullup	Master applies strong pullup to DQ for at least 10ms while copy operation is in progress.

Приложение.

l jbf\_jih^ijh]jZffgZZkk\_f[e\_ey k\_PIC b lZdlh\hc f=p ih^jZamf\_\Z\_lky bkihe  
 \gmlj\_gg\_]h ]\_g\_j^ZfZ ijh]jZffZ ijb\\_u\_rgZ^ey ql\_gby ^\mo [Zcl l\_fi\_jZlmju [\_a  
 ^hklh\\_jghklb ^Zgguo

```

=====
;DOUT_LOW WIZ ih^ijh]jZffZ mklZgZ\eb\Z_l ebgbx >:EE:KKZ gZ \u\h^"0" mklZgZ
DOUT_LOW
                bcf          DALLAS                mklZgh\biv gbadbc mjh\_gv gZ
                bsf          STATUS,RP0            \u[jZlv [Zgd
                bcf          TRISDAL,LINE          gZkljhblv ihjl gZ \uoh^
                bcf          STATUS,RP0            \u[jZlv [Zgd
                nop
                nop
                retlw .0
=====
    
```

**Примечание: обратите особое внимание на формирование импульса восстановления DOUT\_HIGH, это так называемый «Активный» импульс восстановления, когда на стандартное заданное время в линию для восстановления уровня закачивается ток с порта контроллера. Этот эффект позволяет значительно улучшить фронт сигнала. Формирование фронтов таким образом - это гарантия работы на удаленные датчики!!!**

'287B+,\*+ WIZ ih^ijh]jZffZ mklZgZ\eb\Z\_l ebgbx >:EE:KKZ dZd \h^ ijh^Z\eb  
 mjh\\_g\_f rbgm  
 Z aZl\_f\_i\h^bl ebgbx gZ ijb\_f \g\_rgbc j\_abklhj m^\_j`b\Z\_l \ukhdbc mjh\\_gv





